

DOCUMENT RESUME

ED 465 216

EA 031 697

AUTHOR Wilmore, Elaine L.
TITLE Principal Leadership: Applying the New Joint ISLLC-NCATE Standards.
PUB DATE 2001-11-02
NOTE 10p.; Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the University Council for Educational Administration (15th, Cincinnati, OH, November 2-4, 2001).
PUB TYPE Reports - Descriptive (141) -- Speeches/Meeting Papers (150)
EDRS PRICE MF01/PC01 Plus Postage.
DESCRIPTORS Administrator Education; Elementary Secondary Education; Higher Education; *Leadership; *Leadership Training; Management Development; *Principals; Program Descriptions; Supervisory Training

ABSTRACT

The preparation, selection, and placement of effective candidates for the school principalship challenge educator programs and school districts alike. This article describes a principal preparation program that fosters collaboration between school districts and The University of Texas at Arlington (UTA) to create a structure for producing outstanding school administrators. Seven joint standards developed by the National Council for Accreditation of Teacher Education (NCATE) and the Interstate School Leadership Licensure Consortium (ISLLC) for the program are described. Through 12 months of collaboration, grow-your-own selection, and field-based action and reflection, Educational Leadership UTA is showing that the program greatly increases the likelihood of preparing highly effective and competent administrator candidates. There is an added dimension that Educational Leadership UTA brings with it, especially since school districts are in dire need of top principal candidates "of color." This rigorous preparation program assists school districts in the successful recruitment, development, and placement of principals who can preside equitably at schools with significant populations of minority students. (Contains 18 references.) (Author/RT)

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION
Office of Educational Research and Improvement
EDUCATIONAL RESOURCES INFORMATION
CENTER (ERIC)

- This document has been reproduced as received from the person or organization originating it.
 Minor changes have been made to improve reproduction quality.

- Points of view or opinions stated in this document do not necessarily represent official OERI position or policy.

PERMISSION TO REPRODUCE AND
DISSEMINATE THIS MATERIAL HAS
BEEN GRANTED BY

E. WILMORE

TO THE EDUCATIONAL RESOURCES
INFORMATION CENTER (ERIC)

1

**Principal Leadership:
Applying the New Joint ISLLC - NCATE Standards**

Elaine L. Wilmore, Ph.D.
Special Assistant to the Dean - NCATE Accreditation
Associate Professor, Educational Leadership and Policy Studies
The University of Texas at Arlington
School of Education
Box 19227
Arlington, Texas 76019-0227
Telephone: 817/272-2833
Fax: 817/ 272-2530
E-mail: wilmore@uta.edu

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Abstract

The preparation, selection and placement of effective candidates for the school principalship challenges educator preparation programs and school districts alike. This article describes a principal preparation program that fosters collaboration between school districts and The University of Texas at Arlington in order to structure success in producing outstanding school administrators. Through 12 months of collaboration, grow-your-own selection, field-based action and reflection, Educational Leadership UTA is showing that the likelihood of preparing highly effective and competent administrator candidates greatly increases. There is an added dimension that Educational Leadership UTA brings with it, especially since school districts are in dire need of top principal candidates “of color.” This rigorous preparation program facilitates school districts in the successful recruitment, development and placement of principals who can preside equitably at schools with significant populations of “minority” students.

Principal Leadership: Applying the New Joint ISLLC - NCATE Standards

There is a critical and growing shortage of adequately prepared and certified school administrators in America (Fenwick & Pierce, 2001; Million, 1998; Potter, 2001; Richardson, 1999; "Study Warns," 1998; U. S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, 2000 - 2001;). As accelerated change faces our nation, this shortage of appropriately prepared new school leaders as well as continuously growing current administrators takes on new focus and importance. For years various states and administrative groups have had their own set of standards, domains, competencies, or proficiencies by which they felt principals should be prepared and developed. The result has been no established and recognized set of national standards upon which all preparation and development programs could focus (Wilmore, in-press).

During the past decade the National Council for Accreditation of Teacher Education (NCATE) and the Interstate School Leadership Licensure Consortium (ISLLC) have been working to develop joint standards for the preparation and development of school leaders (Council of Chief State School Officers, 1996; Murphy & Shipman, 1998; Murphy, Shipman, & Pearlman, 1997; Shipman, Topps, & Murphy, 1998; VanMeter & Murphy, 1997). These new standards, known as the Educational Leadership Constituent Council (ELCC) standards, seek to establish educational leaders who promote the success of all students by...

Standard 1: facilitating the development, articulation, implementation, and stewardship of a school or district vision of learning that is shared and supported by the school community.

- Development and articulation
- Implementation and stewardship
- Community involvement

Standard 2: advocating, nurturing, and sustaining a school culture and instructional program conducive to student learning and staff professional growth.

- Culture
- Instructional program
- Student learning
- Professional growth

Standard 3: ensuring management of the organization, operations, and resources for a safe, efficient, and effective learning environment.

- Organization
- Operations
- Resources

Standard 4: collaborating with families and community members, responding to diverse community interests and needs, and mobilizing community resources.

- Collaboration
- Community interest and needs
- Community resources

Standard 5: acting with integrity, fairness, and in an ethical manner.

- Integrity
- Fairness
- Ethics

Standard 6: understanding, responding to, and influencing the larger political, social, economic, legal, and cultural context.

- Larger context knowledge
- Larger context skills

Standard 7: through substantial, sustained, standards-based experiences in real settings that are planned and guided cooperatively by the institution and school district personnel for graduate credit.

- Substantial
- Sustained
- Standards-based
- Real settings
- Planned and guided cooperatively
- Graduate Credit

To read the standards and interpret all these mean and imply can be daunting (Murphy & Shipman, 2000; Wilmore, in-press). They are of critical importance in creating, nurturing, and sustaining a culture and climate which values the soul of the school within its political, social, economic, legal, and cultural context (National Policy Board for Educational Administration, 2001). It is therefore essential for professors involved in the preparation of future school leaders to be able to connect them to the philosophy and vision of the principal as steward of the school's vision. This session addresses these connections from the perspective of the school as essential to the essence and success of the school learning community.

The implementation of the ELCC standards is unique and timely (Wilmore, in-press). At last the separate administrative standards and guidelines of the National Council for the Accreditation of Teacher Education (NCATE) and the Interstate School Leaders Licensure Consortium (ISLLC) have merged into this one ELCC set of collaboratively developed and agreed upon standards for the development of future school leaders as well as the professional growth of existing ones. Yet for them to have meaning professors, students, and existing administrators must know how to connect them to contextual and practical outcomes. One way to do this is through research-based applications for principals and others interested in school leadership and management theory. Contextual and reflective studies can be used as a basis for university coursework as well as current administrators for individual or group reflective professional development. This can be done through discussion, case studies, reflective questions and activities, and other application exercises for individuals or groups engaged in professional development opportunities. These concepts are equally appropriate for pre-service administrators as well as current principals, assistant principals, deans of instruction, instructional supervisors, educational and other professional associations, and others interested in the development and nurturance of the school community. Through contextual studies a framework of standards and tools necessary to facilitate school leaders being able to work with students, teachers, families, and communities in a collaborative partnership can be developed.

It is a basic pedagogical construct that people learn by doing. In this session a brief history and discussion of the standards will be presented. Remaining time will be

spent in application activities involving case study development with contextual applications for reflection and professional development.

References

- Council of Chief State School Officers. (1996). Interstate school leaders licensure consortium: Standards for school leaders. Washington, D. C.: Council of Chief State School Officers.
- Fenwick, L. T. & Pierce, M. C. (2001). The principal shortage: Crisis or opportunity? Principal, 80 (4), 24 - 28.
- Million, J. (1998, April). Where have all the principals gone? NAESP Communicator, 21, 5.
- Murphy, J., Yff, J., & Shipman, N. J. (2000). Implementation of the interstate school leaders licensure consortium standards. International Journal of Leadership in Education, 3 (1), 17 – 39.
- Murphy, J. & Shipman, N. J. (1998). The interstate school leaders licensure consortium: A standards-based approach to strengthening educational leadership. Paper presented to the annual conference of the American Educational Research Association, San Diego, CA.
- Murphy, J., Shipman, N. J., & Pearlman, M. (1997). Strengthening educational leadership: The ISLLC standards. Streamlined Seminar, 16 (1), 1 – 4.
- National Policy Board for Educational Administration. (2001). Advanced programs in educational leadership for principals, superintendents, curriculum directors, and supervisors. Washington, D.C.: National Policy Board for Educational Administration.
- Potter, L. (2001). Solving the principal shortage. Principal, 80 (4), 34 - 37.

Richardson, L. (1999, June 23). Principal: a tougher job, fewer takers. The Los Angeles Times, p.A1.

Shipman, N. J., Topps, B. W., & Murphy, J. (1998). Linking the ISLLC standards to professional development and relicensure. Paper presented to the annual conference of the American Educational Research Association, San Diego, CA.

Study warns of shortage of qualified candidates for principalship. (1998, May). Copy Editor, 55, 1.

U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Education Administrators. 2000-01 Occupational Outlook Handbook. <http://stats.bls.gov/ocohome.htm>

Van Meter, E. & Murphy, J. (1997). Using ISLLC standards to strengthen preparation programs in school administration. Washington, D.C.: Council of Chief State School Officers.

Wilmore, E. L. (in-press). Principal Leadership: Applying the new ELCC standards. Thousand Oaks, CA: Corwin Press.



**U.S. Department of Education
Office of Educational Research and
Improvement (OERI)
National Library of Education (NLE)
Educational Resources Information
Center (ERIC)**



Reproduction Release

(Specific Document)

I. DOCUMENT IDENTIFICATION:

Title: Principal Leadership: Applying the Joint ISSLC-NCATE Standards

Author(s): Elaine L. Wilmore, Ph.D.

Corporate Source: The University of Texas at Arlington
--

Publication Date: 11-2-01

II. REPRODUCTION RELEASE:

In order to disseminate as widely as possible timely and significant materials of interest to the educational community, documents announced in the monthly abstract journal of the ERIC system, Resources in Education (RIE), are usually made available to users in microfiche, reproduced paper copy, and electronic media, and sold through the ERIC Document Reproduction Service (EDRS). Credit is given to the source of each document, and, if reproduction release is granted, one of the following notices is affixed to the document.

If permission is granted to reproduce and disseminate the identified document, please CHECK ONE of the following three options and sign in the indicated space following.

The sample sticker shown below will be affixed to all Level 1 documents	The sample sticker shown below will be affixed to all Level 2A documents	The sample sticker shown below will be affixed to all Level 2B documents
<p>PERMISSION TO REPRODUCE AND DISSEMINATE THIS MATERIAL HAS BEEN GRANTED BY</p> <hr/> <hr/> <p>TO THE EDUCATIONAL RESOURCES INFORMATION CENTER (ERIC)</p> <p>Level 1</p> <p style="text-align: center;">↑ <input type="checkbox"/> X</p>	<p>PERMISSION TO REPRODUCE AND DISSEMINATE THIS MATERIAL IN MICROFICHE, AND IN ELECTRONIC MEDIA FOR ERIC COLLECTION SUBSCRIBERS ONLY, HAS BEEN GRANTED BY</p> <hr/> <hr/> <p>TO THE EDUCATIONAL RESOURCES INFORMATION CENTER (ERIC)</p> <p>Level 2A</p> <p style="text-align: center;">↑ <input type="checkbox"/></p>	<p>PERMISSION TO REPRODUCE AND DISSEMINATE THIS MATERIAL IN MICROFICHE ONLY HAS BEEN GRANTED BY</p> <hr/> <hr/> <p>TO THE EDUCATIONAL RESOURCES INFORMATION CENTER (ERIC)</p> <p>Level 2B</p> <p style="text-align: center;">↑ <input type="checkbox"/></p>
<p>Check here for Level 1 release, permitting reproduction and dissemination in microfiche or other ERIC archival media (e.g. electronic) and paper copy.</p> <p>Check here for Level 2A release, permitting reproduction and dissemination in microfiche and in electronic media for ERIC archival collection subscribers only</p> <p>Check here for Level 2B release, permitting reproduction and dissemination in microfiche only</p>		
<p>Documents will be processed as indicated provided reproduction quality permits.</p> <p>If permission to reproduce is granted, but no box is checked, documents will be processed at Level 1.</p>		

I hereby grant to the Educational Resources Information Center (ERIC) nonexclusive permission to reproduce and disseminate this document as indicated above. Reproduction from the ERIC microfiche, or electronic media by persons other than ERIC employees and its system contractors requires permission from the copyright holder. Exception is made for non-profit reproduction by libraries and other service agencies to satisfy information needs of educators in response to discrete inquiries.

Signature: <i>Elaine L. Wilmore</i>	Printed Name/Position/Title Elaine L. Wilmore, Ph.D. Associate Professor
Organization/Address: The Univ. of Tx. at Arlington Box 19227, 701 S. College St., Arlington Texas 76019-0227	Telephone: 817-272-2833 Fax: 817-272-2530 E-mail Address: wilmore@uta.edu Date: 5-22-02

III. DOCUMENT AVAILABILITY INFORMATION (FROM NON-ERIC SOURCE):

If permission to reproduce is not granted to ERIC, or, if you wish ERIC to cite the availability of the document from another source, please provide the following information regarding the availability of the document. (ERIC will not announce a document unless it is publicly available, and a dependable source can be specified. Contributors should also be aware that ERIC selection criteria are significantly more stringent for documents that cannot be made available through EDRS.)

Publisher/Distributor:
Address:
Price:

IV. REFERRAL OF ERIC TO COPYRIGHT/REPRODUCTION RIGHTS HOLDER:

If the right to grant this reproduction release is held by someone other than the addressee, please provide the appropriate name and address:

Name:
Address:

V. WHERE TO SEND THIS FORM:

Send this form to the following ERIC Clearinghouse:

Document Acquisitions Department
ERIC Clearinghouse on Educational Management
5207 University of Oregon
Eugene, Oregon 97403-5207